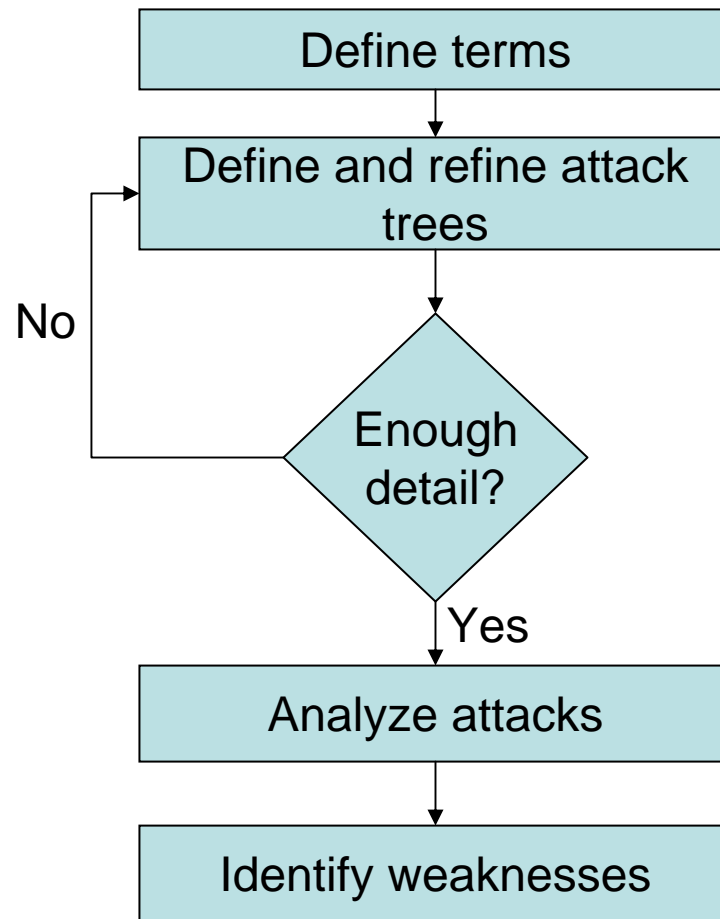


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# Steps

- Define the Attacks
- Model the Threats
- Develop an Incident Response Plan
- Develop Education Plans
- Enterprise Solutions

# Process Definition



# ID Theft Lifecycle

## Planning

- Target a firm
- Target a victim
- Target credentials
- Decide method
- Fraud objective
- Criminal collaboration
- Research/probing networks

## Setup

- Create materials
- Setup destinations
- Obtain contact Info
- Setup attack machinery
- Install physical traps/loggers

## Attack

- Vector website
- Vector eMail
- Vector IM
- Vector news, chatroom, blog
- Vector bulletin board
- Vector wireless technology
- Vector P2P or games
- Vector insider
- Vector malware
- Vector backup media
- Dumpster diving
- Physical theft
- Shoulder surfing

## Collection

- Web response
- eMail response
- IM response
- Gather malware data
- Read discarded disk/tape data
- Gather vectored data

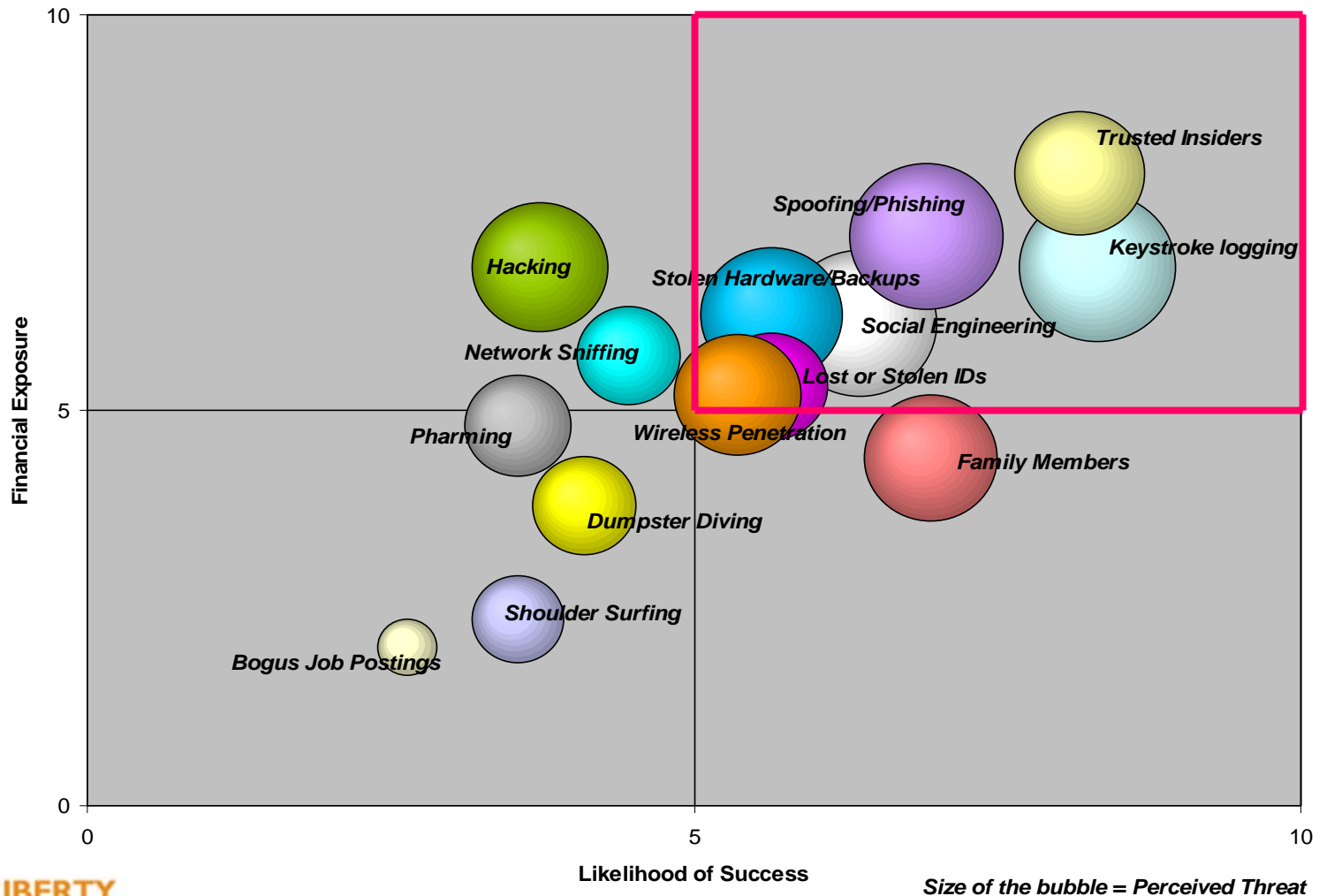
## Fraud

- True name fraud
- Account compromise
- Criminal fraud
- Credential trafficking
- Credentials used in 2<sup>nd</sup> stage attack
- Money laundering
- False registrations
- Pump and dump schemes

## Post Attack

- Shutdown attack machinery
- Destroy evidence
- Qualify compromised accounts
- Assess effectiveness
- Launder proceeds
- Share/sell techniques or information

# Threat Model



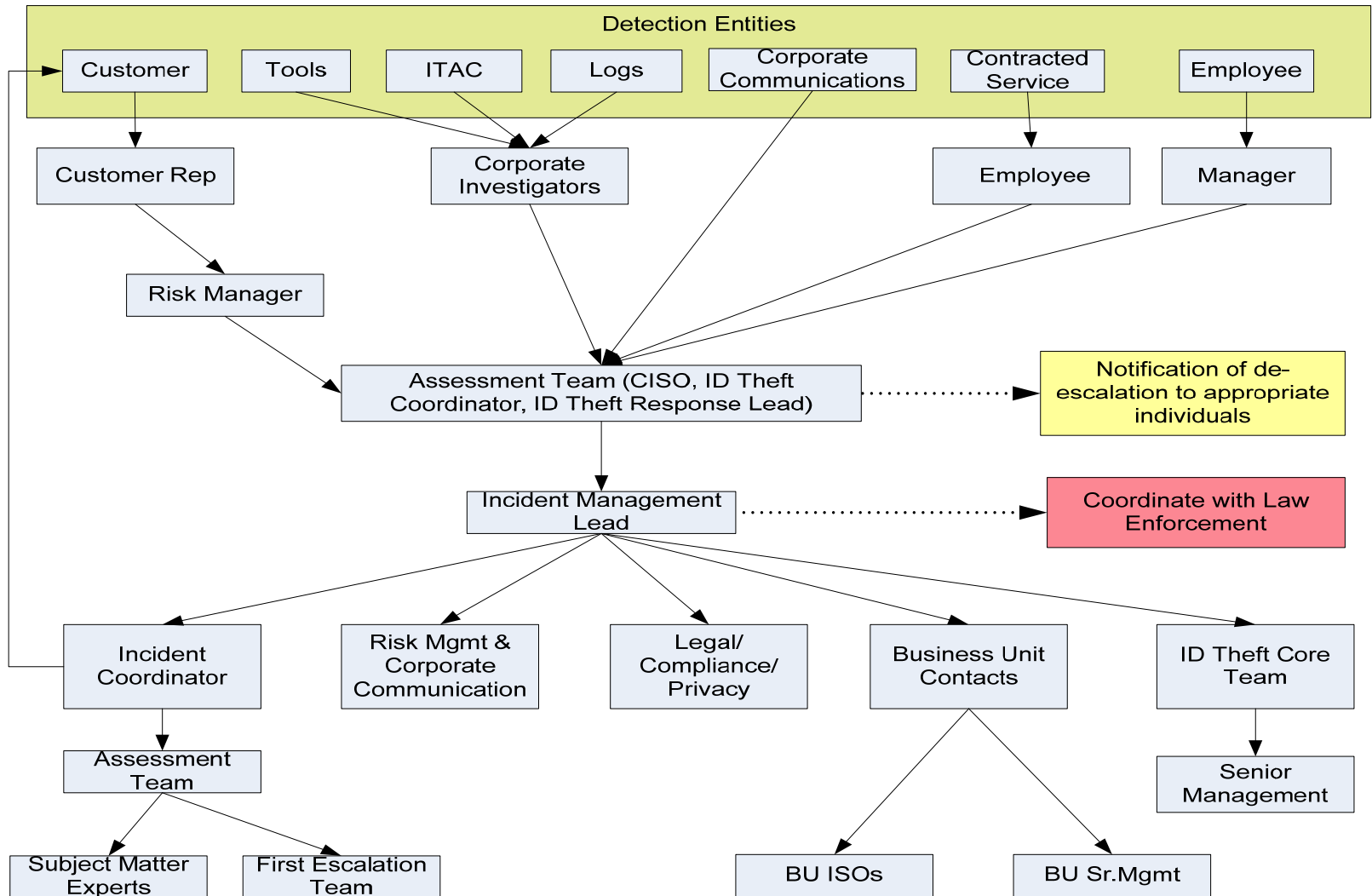
# Establish Communication Channels

- Executive steering committee
  - Awareness
  - Issue resolution
  - Change agent
- Governance team
  - Articulation of objectives
  - Strategy
  - Coordination and oversight
- Working groups (permanent)
  - Day-to-day operation
  - Escalation and resolution of issues
  - Monitoring and improvement
- Task forces (temporary)
  - Selecting new tools
  - Process reengineering and documentation

# Incident Response Plan

- Incident Response Flow
- Response Roles and Responsibilities
- Incident Communication
- Incident Contact Tree
- Incident Contact List
  - Names
  - Numbers
- Plan for *post mortem* after each incident
- Plan Testing and Update Cycles

# Incident Contact Tree





# Education

- Raise awareness among
  - Customers
  - Employees
- Avoid causing undue sense of fear or alarm
- Create a program of ***partnership***
- Employees that are well-educated on ID Theft:
  - can respond to customer inquiries
  - can protect themselves online
- The best educational tool is the Web

# Enterprise Solutions

- Mutual authentication
- Multi-factor authentication
- Increased log and infrastructure monitoring
- Participation in industry consortia
- Participation in standards bodies
- Develop threat intelligence sources
  - Commercial companies
  - Law enforcement
  - Peer companies
- Explore Open Standard solutions